

Vision 3

درس ۱

انگلیسی



Lesson 1: Sense of Appreciation

جمله مجهول "Passive Voice"

* جمله‌ای است که معمولاً یا فاعل آن «نامشخص» است یا در آن «مفعول» به «فعل» ارجحیت دارد. فقط جمله‌هایی را می‌توان به صورت «مجهول» بیان کرد که دارای «مفعول» باشند.
از جمله‌های مجهول در موارد زیر استفاده می‌کنیم:
۱- «عمل انجام شده» مهم‌تر از «انجام دهنده عمل» یعنی «فاعل» است.

⇒ The Mona Lisa **was painted** by Leonardo Da Vinci.

«مونا لیزا توسط لئوناردو داوینچی نقاشی شد.»

۲- فاعل جمله، «ناشناخته و مجهول» است یا برای ما «مهم نیست».

⇒ My car **was stolen**.

«اتومبیل من دزدیده شد.»

۳- فاعل جمله «بیش از حد طولانی» است.

⇒ I **was surprised** by how well the students did in the test.

«من از این‌که دانش‌آموزان این‌قدر خوب در امتحان عمل کردند متعجب شدم.»

۴- بنا به شرایط، بیان جمله مجهول «مؤدبانه‌تر» است.

⇒ A mistake **was made**.

«اشتباهی رخ داد.» (به جای این‌که بگوییم «شما اشتباه کردید.»)

ساختار جمله‌های مجهول: در همه جمله‌های مجهول یک فعل «to be» (یعنی being, been, be, were, was, are, is, am) به همراه قسمت سوم فعل وجود دارد.

قسمت سوم فعل + to be

* به ساختار جمله‌های معلوم و مجهول در مثال‌های زیر دقت کنید:

زمان	جمله معلوم	جمله مجهول
حال ساده	I make a cake. «من کیک درست می‌کنم.»	A cake is made (by me). «کیک (توسط من) درست می‌شود.»
حال استمراری	I am making a cake. «من دارم کیک درست می‌کنم.»	A cake is being made (by me). «کیک دارد (توسط من) درست می‌شود.»
گذشته ساده	I made a cake. «من کیک درست کردم.»	A cake was made (by me). «کیک (توسط من) درست شد.»
گذشته استمراری	I was making a cake. «من داشتم کیک درست می‌کردم.»	A cake was being made (by me). «کیک داشت (توسط من) درست می‌شد.»
حال کامل (ماضی نقلی)	I have made a cake. «من کیک درست کرده‌ام.»	A cake has been made (by me). «کیک (توسط من) درست شده است.»
گذشته کامل (ماضی بعید)	I had made a cake. «من کیک درست کرده بودم.»	A cake had been made (by me). «کیک (توسط من) درست شده بود.»

آینده ساده (will)	I will make a cake. «من یک کیک درست خواهم کرد.»	A cake will be made (by me). «کیک (توسط من) درست خواهد شد.»
آینده ساده (be going to)	I am going to make a cake. «من قرار است کیک درست کنم.»	A cake is going to be made (by me). «قرار است کیک (توسط من) درست شود.»
جمله شامل (have / has to)	I have to make a cake. «من مجبورم (باید) کیک درست کنم.»	A cake has to be made (by me). «کیک باید توسط من درست شود.»
جمله دارای فعل وجهی (can / may / ...)	I can / should make a cake. «من می‌توانم / باید کیک درست کنم.»	A cake can / should be made (by me). «کیک می‌تواند / باید (توسط من) درست شود.»

نکته همان طور که می‌بینید می‌توان فاعل جمله را به صورت «ضمیر مفعولی» بعد از حرف اضافه «by» در انتهای جمله به کار برد.

نکته طلایی اگر جمله‌ای دو مفعول داشته باشد می‌توان آن را در حالت «مجهول» به دو صورت بیان کرد:

- ⇒ «ریتا به من نامه‌ای نوشت.»
Rita wrote a letter to me. جمله معلوم ۱
- ⇒ «یک نامه (توسط ریتا) به من نوشته شد.»
A letter was written to me (by Rita). جمله مجهول ۱
- ⇒ «برای من نامه‌ای (توسط ریتا) نوشته شد.»
I was written a letter (by Rita). جمله مجهول ۲

طریقه تبدیل یک جمله معلوم به جمله مجهول

به مثال زیر دقت کنید:

⇒ «آن مرد در این جا اتومبیل‌های قدیمی می‌فروشد.»
That man sells old cars here. جمله معلوم

فاعل مفعول

⇒ «اتومبیل‌های قدیمی در این جا فروخته می‌شوند.»
Old cars are sold here. جمله مجهول

۱- فاعل را حذف می‌کنیم.

۲- مفعول را به اول جمله می‌آوریم. (ضمیر مفعولی به ضمیر فاعلی تبدیل می‌شود.)

۳- با توجه به زمان جمله، از فعل «to be» استفاده می‌کنیم.

۴- قسمت سوم فعل اصلی را می‌نویسیم.

* پس برای تبدیل یک جمله معلوم به جمله مجهول

به مثال‌های زیر دقت کنید:

⇒ «یک مرد جوان دیروز در پارک پول من را دزدید.»
A young man stole my money in the park yesterday. جمله معلوم

فاعل مفعول

⇒ «پول من دیروز در پارک دزدیده شد.»
My money was stolen in the park yesterday. جمله مجهول

⇒ «آن‌ها من را در کتابخانه دیده‌اند.»
They have seen me in the library. جمله معلوم

فاعل مفعول

⇒ «من در کتابخانه دیده شده‌ام.»
I have been seen in the library. جمله مجهول

نکته از آن جایی‌که تقریباً در تمام جمله‌های مجهول «فعل کمکی» وجود دارد، برای سؤالی کردن جمله‌های مجهول فقط کافی است که اولین «فعل کمکی» را به اول جمله بیاوریم و برای منفی کردن جمله‌های مجهول، بعد از اولین «فعل کمکی»، قید منفي «not» را اضافه کنیم.

See Also

سوال‌های کوتاه "Tag Questions"

سوال‌های کوتاه (Tag Questions) سوال‌هایی دو کلمه‌ای (شامل یک فعل کمکی و یک ضمیر فاعلی) هستند که معمولاً در مکالمه‌های شفاهی در انتهای یک جمله خبری می‌آیند و آن جمله خبری را به یک جمله سوالی تبدیل می‌کنند. با این کار معمولاً به دنبال دو هدف هستیم:

(۱) بررسی می‌کنیم که چیزی درست است و حقیقت دارد. در این جا ما در مورد پاسخ سوال مطمئن نیستیم و در اصل سوال را می‌پرسیم تا پاسخ بگیریم (در این صورت آهنگ آن rising است).

You are American, aren't you? (rising = مطمئن نیستیم که این شخص آمریکایی است یا خیر)

(۲) از طرف مقابل می‌خواهیم گفته ما را تأیید کند، در این جا ما پاسخ سوال را می‌دانیم و فقط تأیید طرف مقابل را می‌خواهیم (در این صورت آهنگ آن falling است).

You are American, aren't you? (falling = تقریباً مطمئن هستیم این شخص آمریکایی است)

⇒ You are from China, aren't you?

«شما اهل چین هستید، این طور نیست؟»

⇒ Mary can't come, can she?

«مری نمی‌تواند بیاید، این طور نیست؟»

⇒ They like pizza, don't they?

«آن‌ها پیتزا دوست دارند، این طور نیست؟»

برای ساختن «Tag Question» قوانین ساده‌ای وجود دارد که به صورت زیر هستند:

(۱) اگر جمله اصلی مثبت باشد، «Tag Question» منفی است و بالعکس.

⇒ He is at home, isn't he?

«او در خانه است، این طور نیست؟»

⇒ We shouldn't go there, should we?

«ما نباید به آن جا برویم، این طور نیست؟»

(۲) فاعل «Tag Question» همیشه باید به صورت «ضمیر فاعلی» باشد.

⇒ John wants to study medicine, doesn't he?

«جان می‌خواهد پزشکی بخواند، این طور نیست؟»

⇒ The children haven't broken the chair, have they?

«بچه‌ها صندلی را نشکسته‌اند، این طور نیست؟»

نکته طلایی برای «somebody, nobody, anybody, ...» از ضمیر فاعلی «they» استفاده کنید.

Somebody called, didn't they?

«شخصی تماس گرفت، این طور نیست؟»

Nobody knows, do they?

«هیچ‌کس نمی‌داند، این طور نیست؟»

(۳) اگر «Tag Question» منفی باشد، حتماً باید به صورت مخفف بیان شود.

⇒ Your father was angry, wasn't he?

«پدر تو عصبانی بود، این طور نیست؟»

⇒ English is spoken in Canada, isn't it?

«در کانادا به انگلیسی تکلم می‌شود، این طور نیست؟»

They say she might be getting nervous, don't they?

(۴) این نوع سوال‌ها معمولاً به فاعل و فعل جمله اصلی برمی‌گردند.

«آن‌ها می‌گویند او ممکن است عصبی شود، این طور نیست؟»

توضیح: در این جمله فاعل و فعل جمله اصلی «We» و «think» هستند، نه «she» و «might».

(۵) در «Tag Question» به جای «this» و «that» از ضمیر «it» و به جای «these» و «those» از ضمیر «they» استفاده می‌کنیم.

⇒ This is your car, isn't it?

«این اتومبیل شما است، این طور نیست؟»

⇒ These are expensive, aren't they?

«این‌ها گران هستند، این طور نیست؟»

Part 4 (Pages: 29-41)

Vocabulary

واژگان

تست‌های سطح ۱

- 211 She has published more than 20 books novels, poetry and short stories.
 ① including ② from ③ since ④ across
- 212 She became a/an and a role model for a new generation of women.
 ① destination ② appreciation ③ inspiration ④ education
- 213 In the library, we should group together all the books by the same
 ① author ② heritage ③ diary ④ invention
- 214 They believe that science has that there are five types of human beings.
 ① hated ② discovered ③ paused ④ produced
- 215 We have planned to spend hours trying to find a to the problem.
 ① strength ② belonging ③ generation ④ solution
- 216 This morning, however, a fireman discovered the cause of the fire.
 ① accidentally ② morally ③ importantly ④ generously
- 217 This dictionary is a good learning for both students and professors.
 ① moral ② rule ③ tool ④ function
- 218 Their new model of is a great water and energy saver.
 ① newspaper ② solution ③ dishwasher ④ problem
- 219 Listen to the recording. Read aloud and learn by the following 10 sentences.
 ① memory ② heart ③ ethic ④ author
- 220 After leaving school, she spent a year traveling, in Africa and Asia.
 ① mostly ② orally ③ morally ④ politely
- 221 His early draws heavily on his experience and memories of childhood.
 ① vase ② accident ③ emotion ④ poetry
- 222 The new drug could save Emma's life and the lives of others.
 ① countless ② ordinary ③ willing ④ historical
- 223 It is hard for people like you and me to buy a flat in this expensive city.
 ① comfortable ② conditional ③ ordinary ④ loud
- 224 As a teacher I try to make my lessons more by using games.
 ① enjoyable ② probable ③ sociable ④ countable
- 225 Everybody knows the children in our family are always respectful to their
 ① elders ② strengths ③ mistakes ④ solutions

- 226 He soon made friends with the of young people who had already moved to the city.
 ① diary ② record ③ set ④ tool
- 227 When you want to start a new business, try to follow these general
 ① guidelines ② identities ③ strengths ④ energies
- 228 These works of art are considered of great importance to Russia's national
 ① heritage ② function ③ knowledge ④ respect
- 229 As parents we have a responsibility to give our children a sense of
 ① generation ② blessing ③ belonging ④ collocation
- 230 In my day, all the children were to respect the elderly.
 ① looked for ② checked in ③ given up ④ brought up
- 231 My in the office include answering the phone and typing letters.
 ① values ② generations ③ responsibilities ④ identities
- 232 Your new neighbor is to the police, so you'd better lock your door.
 ① known ② moral ③ elder ④ proud
- 233 My grandfather was an excellent scientist, and what is more, he was a great
 ① tool ② sense ③ role ④ poet
- 234 You and your family must really come here and have dinner with us.
 ① sometime ② aloud ③ enough ④ ever
- 235 He's always talking about his and saying how things were better then.
 ① heritage ② childhood ③ guideline ④ teenager
- 236 The older prefer a darker and more traditional kind of clothing.
 ① responsibility ② principle ③ generation ④ product
- 237 I should that I do not agree with Doctor Mitchell, so I have to leave.
 ① make ② add ③ hug ④ feed
- 238 These days the media play a major in influencing people's opinions.
 ① role ② tool ③ vase ④ sofa
- 239 The novel, written by Hellen Moore, reflects the and customs of the time.
 ① scores ② poets ③ authors ④ morals
- 240 I'm sure that it is against those scientists' principles to kill any living thing.
 "Principles" is closest in meaning to
 ① identities ② generations ③ medicines ④ ethics
- 241 A / An is a book in which you can write down the experiences you have had.
 ① record ② diary ③ vase ④ oven
- 242 A black bird was singing and it was very quiet and in the local park.
 ① cruel ② willing ③ historical ④ peaceful
- 243 This booklet gives you some useful to help you in your work.
 ① guidelines ② generations ③ regards ④ creations

- 244 The team members are always to attend meetings and find out information.
 ① loving ② elder ③ willing ④ calm
- 245 the problem, quite a few newspapers are being published nowadays.
 ① Regarding ② Through ③ Across ④ Behind
- 246 Did you know that security cameras have been in the city center?
 ① installed ② replied ③ learned ④ paused
- 247 He hated the fact that his wife was more successful than he was. The opposite of "hate" is
 ① love ② know ③ accept ④ tell
- 248 What would you do, for, if you saw a famous actor in a restaurant?
 ① accident ② laughter ③ instance ④ regard
- 249 Fleming discovered the drug when he was researching something else.
 ① suddenly ② peacefully ③ politely ④ accidentally
- 250 Mr. Kingston is a deeply religious man with a highly developed sense.
 ① cruel ② moral ③ elder ④ hard

Workbook

- 251 She doesn't want anyone to think she can't the pressure.
 ① respect ② handle ③ need ④ steal
- 252 I her habit of looking at the floor whenever I asked her a question.
 ① inspired ② paused ③ noted ④ replied
- 253 The hunter kept most of the animals in small in two bedrooms.
 ① cages ② vases ③ scores ④ diaries
- 254 Your cousin has behaved really rudely and she what people say.
 ① respects ② steals ③ handles ④ deserves
- 255 He was caring for his parents out of a sense of rather than love.
 ① hate ② failure ③ share ④ duty
- 256 There have been a lot of changes the department since I joined.
 ① after ② within ③ against ④ till
- 257 My little daughter was saved, and I am very to the firefighters.
 ① unconditional ② terrible ③ grateful ④ successful
- 258 What we see on the news every day seems increasingly to me.
 ① unreal ② oral ③ loving ④ calm
- 259 We do not own the building., it would be impossible for us to sell it.
 ① Thus ② Yet ③ After ④ For
- 260 Her parents believe that her death was a direct of medical error.
 ① center ② duty ③ result ④ cage

- 261 Unfortunately, a young employee was shot dead by bank today.
 ① failures ② robbers ③ scores ④ pigeons
- 262 It is said that successful people often aren't very good at dealing with
 ① tear ② sofa ③ failure ④ diploma
- 263 Tony science when he was at school because he wasn't any good at it.
 ① founded ② hugged ③ hated ④ shouted
- 264 Do you have any idea how much wildlife has been dead by the of water?
 ① lack ② duty ③ score ④ bottle
- 265 A yellow food made from milk that you eat with bread or use in cooking is
 ① pain ② tool ③ moral ④ butter
- 266 He walked into the kitchen, opened the, took out a bottle of water and drank it.
 ① cage ② fridge ③ vase ④ diary
- 267 Doctors should patients about the possible effects of any drugs they take.
 ① add ② hate ③ inform ④ repeat
- 268 The man ideas from her historical novel and used them in the movie.
 ① paused ② stole ③ fixed ④ knew
- 269 The African gray named Franklin disappeared from my pet shop yesterday.
 ① parrot ② function ③ note ④ duty
- 270 I am highly by the presence of all the famous scientists in my office.
 ① honored ② elder ③ loving ④ countless

تست های سطح ۲

- 271 He draws from ordinary scenes and simple places that he knows and loves.
 ① destination ② suggestion ③ collocation ④ inspiration
- 272 Tom tried everything that was suggested, but still couldn't the washing machine.
 ① fix ② hate ③ bake ④ lower
- 273 Scientists continue to new medicines, so there is always hope for people who are in comas.
 ① boost ② discover ③ repeat ④ belong
- 274 After running through the numbers in every possible combination, we finally hit on a
 ① vacation ② creation ③ solution ④ condition
- 275 A is one who can convert ordinary words into a meaningful and effective piece of writing.
 ① diary ② poet ③ score ④ tool
- 276 Going off on foreign holidays is all well and good, but you've got to get back to reality
 ① abroad ② whenever ③ sometime ④ wrong
- 277 When I ask Nick about his, he remembers a parade of baby-sitters.
 ① childhood ② belonging ③ guideline ④ function

- 278 We had better learn as many English sentence patterns as we can.
 ① in memory ② by heart ③ with heart ④ from brain
- 279 I think you can't understand that feeling unless you're from the same
 ① inspiration ② creation ③ generation ④ collocation
- 280 All these facts together to give a hopeless picture of the country's future.
 ① set ② add ③ play ④ tell
- 281 We need to better understand the of cold regions in the global climate system.
 ① vase ② role ③ life ④ end
- 282 All of the basic ideas that a person or group of people has about what is good and right is called
 ① morals ② diaries ③ histories ④ respects
- 283 Do you agree with the that everyone should pay something towards the cost of health care?
 ① blessing ② responsibility ③ principle ④ function
- 284 At a very early age, children learn to speak because they learn it from their who are doing it.
 ① cultures ② regards ③ morals ④ elders
- 285 He cut the top of his finger while he was cutting vegetables in the kitchen.
 ① accidentally ② peacefully ③ hopefully ④ generously
- 286 Using the computer environment as our, we can process all kinds of information perfectly.
 ① record ② tool ③ value ④ rest
- 287 It is surprising that a girl as attractive as Sarah is going to marry someone so
 ① compound ② ordinary ③ willing ④ comfortable
- 288 The famous director made many of the most films in Hollywood history.
 ① enjoyable ② conditional ③ countless ④ homeless
- 289 My friend it when his wife asks him to explain the same thing more than once.
 ① hates ② adds ③ uses ④ cries
- 290 When people don't know how to bring up or what to teach their children, their cultural is in danger.
 ① combination ② heritage ③ forgiveness ④ feeling
- 291 It is important to have a sense of, a feeling that you're happy and comfortable somewhere.
 ① strength ② hearing ③ identity ④ belonging
- 292 The company saw it as part of its social to provide education for its workers.
 ① generation ② blessing ③ responsibility ④ prediction
- 293 He paused a moment and told me he was in a bad and dirty town.
 ① woken up ② brought up ③ given up ④ stayed up
- 294 My father would be willing to move with me and this would allow me to sell my present house.
 The opposite of "willing" is
 ① responsible ② repeated ③ successful ④ disagreeable
- 295 Sally had not seen her father for a long time because he worked on the ships.
 ① fluently ② mostly ③ rarely ④ lovingly

- 296 I think is simply the most beautiful, impressive and effective mode of saying things.
 ① success ② function ③ poetry ④ author
- 297 He told the police that he had thought honestly about the of what he was doing.
 ① ethics ② types ③ poets ④ additions
- 298 Smoking is a causative factor in the development of several serious diseases, lung cancer.
 ① against ② including ③ instead ④ abroad
- 299 The same general on when to dress formally apply to both men and women.
 ① inspirations ② discoveries ③ medicines ④ guidelines
- 300 The hotel's location ensures that you will enjoy a relaxing stay in a/an atmosphere.
 ① successful ② accidental ③ peaceful ④ impossible

Grammar

گرامر

تست‌های سطح ۱

- 301 Jimmy Parker many times to stop talking in class.
 ① tell ② was told ③ told ④ is telling
- 302 The present to her by her friends recently.
 ① gave ② have been given ③ has given ④ has been given
- 303 The old man his sick son to the hospital tomorrow.
 ① will take ② will be taken ③ was taken ④ is taken
- 304 Charles and William aren't taking driving lessons, ?
 ① can they ② will they ③ do they ④ are they
- 305 Your little sisters couldn't find an answer to the problem, ?
 ① could she ② does she ③ could they ④ did they
- 306 She an award for her bravery during the fire.
 ① was given ② give ③ have given ④ gave
- 307 People different kinds of things to show respect for others.
 ① do ② are done ③ has done ④ was doing
- 308 I am speaking first at the meeting, ?
 ① am not I ② can't I ③ aren't I ④ don't I
- 309 The flight from Paris arrives at ten o'clock, ?
 ① does it ② doesn't it ③ do they ④ did it
- 310 The workers installing the windows soon.
 ① are going to finish ② will be finished ③ are being finished ④ have finished
- 311 The factory lost a lot of money and last Thursday.
 ① will be shut ② was shut ③ shuts ④ is going to shut

- 312 When the old bridge across the river?
 ① did / repair ② has / repaired ③ will / repair ④ was / repaired
- 313 You will remember to get some gifts before you leave,?
 ① did you ② do you ③ will you ④ won't you
- 314 Don't forget to turn off the computer before you leave,?
 ① will you ② do you ③ don't you ④ are you
- 315 Nowadays many tourists these beautiful old buildings in the city.
 ① are being visited ② has visited ③ visit ④ are visited
- 316 When I was booking the hotel, the bus timetable by my wife.
 ① checked ② will be checked ③ was checking ④ was checked
- 317 A new shopping mall is going to be in the city, isn't it?
 ① built ② building ③ builds ④ build
- 318 After ten years of hard work, the project in 2012.
 ① was finished ② finishing ③ has finished ④ has been finished
- 319 How many fish when I was eating lunch?
 ① was catching ② have caught ③ are caught ④ were caught
- 320 To have a clear image, stars should with a more powerful telescope.
 ① observe ② be observed ③ observing ④ observed
- 321 These wind turbines enough energy for 100,000 homes each year.
 ① are provided ② provides ③ provide ④ has provided
- 322 A: Who the light bulb? B: I think it by Edison.
 ① invented / was invented ② invented / invented
 ③ was invented / was invented ④ was invented / invented
- 323 Emily by his brother to participate in an online course.
 ① asks ② asked ③ was asked ④ has asked
- 324 The new houses have for local people recently.
 ① built ② been built ③ build ④ building
- 325 My uncle never expected to meet me in a place like that,?
 ① wasn't he ② was he ③ didn't he ④ did he
- 326 Cigarettes to be bad for people's health.
 ① are known ② know ③ known ④ knows
- 327 I'm sorry this office is so dirty, but it can't until tomorrow morning.
 ① cleaned ② clean ③ be cleaned ④ have cleaned
- 328 I've promised you to invite your family to dinner sometime,?
 ① haven't you ② haven't I ③ didn't I ④ didn't you

تست‌های سطح ۲

- 341 Everybody was very happy to see them again after a long time, ?
 ① wasn't he ② didn't he ③ didn't they ④ weren't they
- 342 Nobody remembered to book the tickets before packing, ?
 ① did they ② didn't they ③ did he ④ didn't he
- 343 I how golf by my father, who was a good amateur.
 ① taught / playing ② was teaching / to play
 ③ was taught / to play ④ have taught / that play
- 344 Ted a prize recently because of his success at school.
 ① has been given ② was giving ③ is given ④ has given
- 345 Our new neighbors used to live in New Orleans, ?
 ① didn't he ② didn't they ③ wasn't he ④ weren't they
- 346 If he spoke better English, he would look for a job abroad, ?
 ① wasn't he ② doesn't he ③ didn't he ④ wouldn't he
- 347 disappointed when you got your exam results, weren't you?
 ① You were ② I was ③ You weren't ④ I wasn't
- 348 Daniel had the highest score in math at school, he a prize.
 ① and / gave ② but / gave ③ so / was given ④ because / was given
- 349 The escaped prisoners to be travelling towards London.
 ① were reported ② were reporting ③ have reported ④ reported
- 350 Certificates to all of the students who passed the exam now.
 ① have been sent ② have sent ③ are being sent ④ were sending
- 351 They've already sent you the invitation to the party, ?
 ① haven't they ② did they ③ have they ④ didn't they
- 352 We'll have few choices to finish the project before next week, ?
 ① will you ② won't we ③ will we ④ won't you
- 353 It that the Earth is over four and a half billion years old.
 ① has believed ② is believing ③ believes ④ is believed
- 354 I why you don't have the report. It to you over a week ago.
 ① am not understood / was sent ② don't understand / was sent
 ③ am not understood / was sending ④ don't understand / sent
- 355 I'm afraid we have to security. A computer from here yesterday.
 ① improve / was stolen ② improve / has been stolen
 ③ be improved / stole ④ be improved / was stealing
- 356 He was making too much noise and was disturbing the guests. In the end, he to leave.
 ① was asked ② ask ③ was asking ④ be asked

آزمون جامع درسی

Vocabulary

واژگان

- 371) After two months, the police finally identified the bank
 ① ethic ② robber ③ poetry ④ sense
- 372) Jennifer, get some butter out of the and add it to the cake, please.
 ① fridge ② diary ③ function ④ heritage
- 373) I would be if you could send the completed form back as soon as possible.
 ① repeated ② ordinary ③ known ④ grateful
- 374) I am pleased to you that you have won first prize in this month's competition.
 ① inform ② inspire ③ deserve ④ hate
- 375) They haven't won a game yet, but it isn't for of trying. There are some other problems.
 ① lack ② result ③ cage ④ center
- 376) I felt very to be included in the team and finally be chosen as the head.
 ① countless ② honored ③ generous ④ accidental
- 377) The success or of the project depends on how experienced the managers are.
 ① author ② fridge ③ failure ④ advice
- 378) Everyone in the office was surprised by the way Tom the problem.
 ① handled ② deserved ③ hugged ④ founded
- 379) I think we'd better do our and report the accident to the police.
 ① strength ② inspiration ③ generation ④ duty
- 380) The ship was finally rebuilt by a team of engineers.
 ① dedicated ② terrible ③ unconditional ④ historical
- 381) The manager feels a strong sense of towards her employees.
 ① function ② responsibility ③ guideline ④ generation
- 382) Do you think I'm in the group of going on the journey? (سراسری زبان ۸۷)
 ① worried ② improved ③ repeated ④ included
- 383) We are prices on all our products so that we can sell more of them. (سراسری ریاضی ۸۸)
 ① lowering ② recording ③ enjoying ④ employing
- 384) I have everything I saw in my notebook during my trip to Europe. (سراسری فارغ ۸۸)
 ① expected ② emphasized ③ protected ④ recorded
- 385) His greatest is his ability to communicate with different people. (سراسری تجربی ۸۹)
 ① health ② energy ③ weight ④ strength
- 386) In most, the drug has no side effects. (سراسری ریاضی ۸۹)
 ① sources ② principles ③ balances ④ instances

- 387 Can computers different objects without instructions? (سراسری ریاضی ۸۹)
 ① design ② compose ③ deserve ④ inform
- 388 Could you your voice a little? I'm trying to sleep. (سراسری هنر ۸۹)
 ① lower ② hate ③ fail ④ mention
- 389 The of advertising is to create a unique image for your company. (سراسری ریاضی ۹۱)
 ① prediction ② function ③ belonging ④ solution
- 390 I am not to take any risks in my business. (سراسری هنر ۹۱)
 ① possible ② willing ③ necessary ④ frightening
- 391 The research done produced that surprised almost everyone. (سراسری تجردی ۹۱)
 ① results ② teenagers ③ homelands ④ destinations
- 392 His own twelve pictures sold fairly well, to friends and family. (سراسری هنر ۹۲)
 ① recently ② suddenly ③ mostly ④ orally
- 393 At my school, almost everyone plays a sport. These sports tennis, volleyball and hockey. (سراسری هنر ۹۲)
 ① compose ② devote to ③ include ④ estimate
- 394 The president has been fully the recent advances. (سراسری ریاضی ۹۳)
 ① compared with ② bored with ③ frightened by ④ informed of
- 395 The sick man put his feet in cold water in the hope that it would help his body temperature. (سراسری زبان ۹۳)
 ① steal ② lower ③ predict ④ hate
- 396 When he said he was not to answer that particular question, we switched on to other questions quickly. (سراسری زبان ۹۵)
 ① calm ② exact ③ willing ④ suitable
- 397 I am tired of you; please don't complain about things that you are not to work hard to change. (سراسری تاریخ ۹۶)
 ① willing ② social ③ specific ④ responsible
- 398 As the man is lazy and has no of responsibility, he does not work to make money for his family. (سراسری ریاضی ۹۶)
 ① sense ② duty ③ habit ④ amount
- 399 If your heart is, it makes thousands of ways, but if it is not, it makes thousands of excuses. (سراسری زبان ۹۶)
 ① deep ② active ③ unreal ④ willing

Grammar

گرامر

- 400 Mr. Pritchard and his family have been to Scotland recently, ?
 ① didn't they ② have they ③ haven't they ④ did they
- 401 My friend and I won't call back until they come, ?
 ① will we ② won't we ③ do we ④ don't they
- 402 Mrs. Tyson's son can go to the cinema tomorrow if he's free, ?
 ① can he ② can she ③ can't she ④ can't he
- 403 The letter wasn't sent to the office last month, ?
 ① did it ② was it ③ didn't it ④ wasn't it

- 404 I was feeling very hungry, I made myself a sandwich before 12 o'clock.
 ① so ② because ③ for ④ but
- 405 The album live during her recent successful concert tour.
 ① was recording ② recorded ③ has recorded ④ was recorded
- 406 There are no pencils or pens on the student's desk,?
 ① are there ② aren't there ③ are they ④ aren't they
- 407 She her ticket to the woman at the check-in desk, didn't she?
 ① gives ② has given ③ gave ④ was given
- 408 The woman, who you met in my office, five children.
 ① was brought up ② bring up ③ has brought up ④ bringing up
- 409 The match by a large crowd when it started to rain. (سراسری ریاضی ۸۴)
 ① has been watching ② has watched ③ was being watched ④ was watching
- 410 There was a fire at the hotel last week. Two of the rooms (سراسری زبان ۸۴)
 ① have damaged ② has damaged ③ were damaged ④ were damaging
- 411 Teams from many countries to take part in the Olympic Games in 2012. (سراسری تجربی ۸۴)
 ① did not invite ② have not been invited
 ③ were not invited ④ have not invited
- 412 The land next to our house sold to the government recently. (سراسری تجربی ۸۵)
 ① is ② will be ③ have been ④ has been
- 413 Many apartments for the poor employees during the last five years. (سراسری هنر ۸۵)
 ① are built ② were building ③ have built ④ have been built
- 414 Do you know that Maria as a computer programmer? (سراسری ریاضی ۸۵)
 ① was inviting ② is inviting ③ has been invited ④ is going to invite
- 415 The Mona Lisa by Leonardo Da Vinci as far as I (سراسری زبان ۸۷)
 ① was painted / know ② was painted / am know
 ③ has been painted / am know ④ has been painted / knew
- 416 The dishes yet. Could you please wash them up? (سراسری ریاضی ۹۲)
 ① have been not washed ② have not been washed
 ③ are not being washed ④ had not been washed
- 417 I'm really looking forward to abroad by my company. (سراسری فارغ ۹۲)
 ① be sent ② being sent ③ having sent ④ have been sent
- 418 My bike! I am going to call the police. (سراسری هنر ۹۳)
 ① stole ② was stealing ③ has been stolen ④ was being stolen
- 419 Mrs. Hamidi has written a book about the plants in the forests of Iran. The book last year. (سراسری فارغ ۹۴)
 ① published ② was published ③ has published ④ that published
- 420 The new high-quality models of sunglasses are going to in our factory next year. (سراسری تجربی ۹۴)
 ① be produced ② be producing ③ produced ④ produce

Answers

پاسخنامه تشریحی



۱. گزینه (۱) – “diploma”
 «مولی به دانشکده کسب و کار لندن رفت و در بازاریابی دیپلم گرفت.»
 ۱) دیپلم، مدرک ۲) تمرین
 ۳) کتاب درسی ۴) وطن، سرزمین
۲. گزینه (۳) – “founded”
 «آن تاجر ثروتمند یک بیمارستان و یک مدرسه را در شهری که متولد شده بود تأسیس کرد.»
 ۱) در نظر گرفتن ۲) افزایش دادن
 ۳) تأسیس کردن ۴) افزایش دادن
۳. گزینه (۲) – “medicine”
 «من بعد از سه ماه پزشکی خواندن، فکر می‌کنم باید دنبال یک شغل بگردم.»
 ۱) قدرت، توان ۲) پزشکی
 ۳) مهربانی ۴) احترام
۴. گزینه (۳) – “grandchildren”
 «این تولد نوه‌های آقای فریمن بود که به او بیشترین لذت را بخشید.»
 ۱) اعضاها ۲) والدین
 ۳) نوه‌ها ۴) خانواده‌ها
۵. گزینه (۲) – “function”
 «همه می‌دانند که وظیفه قلب پمپاژ کردن خون به سرتاسر بدن است.»
 ۱) توصیه، نصیحت ۲) وظیفه، عملکرد
 ۳) افزایش ۴) حافظه
۶. گزینه (۱) – “each other”
 «وقتی من به هتل برگشتم، لارا و پیت در حال فریاد زدن بر سر یکدیگر بودند.»
 ۱) یکدیگر ۲) یکی دیگر
 ۳) دیگر ۴) دیگری
۷. گزینه (۱) – “loving”
 «آن‌ها خانواده با محبتی بودند، (و) وقتی اوضاع بد بود یکدیگر را حمایت می‌کردند.»
 ۱) با محبت ۲) خیلی بد، افتضاح
 ۳) کسل ۴) محتمل
۸. گزینه (۲) – “pity”
 «آن مکان در کنار رودخانه عالی بود، اما دریغ که هوا (بد بود).»
 ۱) مرکز ۲) دریغ، افسوس
 ۳) درد ۴) درمان
۹. گزینه (۱) – “professor”
 «با (سروصدای) دانشجویانی که در حال صحبت کردن بودند، شنیدن آن چه که استاد در حال توضیح دادن بود، سخت بود.»
 ۱) استاد (دانشگاه) ۲) دما، تب
 ۳) عملکرد، وظیفه ۴) انرژی
۱۰. گزینه (۴) – “textbook”
 «آن کتاب درسی معنی هر کلمه را با تصویر نشان می‌دهد.»
 ۱) فشار ۲) توصیه، نصیحت
 ۳) وطن، سرزمین ۴) کتاب درسی
۱۱. گزینه (۲) – “by the way”
 «من فکر می‌کنم درباره هر چیزی که لازم بود بحث کرده‌ایم، راستی، ساعت چند است؟»
 ۱) به جای ۲) راستی
 ۳) مهم نیست ۴) در حقیقت
۱۲. گزینه (۴) – “physician”
 «آن پزشک عمومی می‌گوید پدر مجبور است برای فشارخونش از این داروی جدید مصرف کند.»
 ۱) وطن، سرزمین ۲) دارو، پزشکی
 ۳) بیماری ۴) پزشک عمومی
۱۳. گزینه (۲) – “regarded”
 «ما باور داریم که استفاده از آتش ممکن است بزرگ‌ترین اختراع انسان محسوب شود.»
 ۱) افزایش دادن ۲) محسوب شدن
 ۳) علاقه‌مند کردن ۴) کاهش دادن
۱۴. گزینه (۱) – “sense”
 «وقتی او آن شب باز نگشت، همه اعضای خانواده یک حس فزاینده هشدارگونه داشتند.»
 ۱) حس ۲) توصیه، نصیحت
 ۳) قدرت، توان ۴) فشار
۱۵. گزینه (۴) – “appreciation”
 «کودکان به ندرت نسبت به آن چه والدین‌شان برای آن‌ها انجام می‌دهند قدردانی نشان می‌دهند.»
 ۱) عملکرد، وظیفه ۲) افسردگی
 ۳) ارتباط ۴) قدردانی
۱۶. گزینه (۲) – “physician”
 «او تنها پزشک عمومی در آن شهر بود و توسط مردم آن‌جا خیلی دوست داشته می‌شد.»
 ۱) فشار ۲) پزشک عمومی
 ۳) دارو، پزشکی ۴) مرکز

۲۵. گزینه (۲) – “born”
 «آن نوزاد با یک مشکل قلبی متولد شد و فقط برای چند ساعت زنده بود.»
 ۱) بُرده شده ۲) متولد شده
 ۳) نوشته شده ۴) تدریس شده
۲۶. گزینه (۱) – “strength”
 «برای شما ممکن است چند هفته طول بکشد که دوباره توان تان را به دست بیاورید (بهبود پیدا کنید).»
 ۱) توان، قدرت ۲) فشار
 ۳) دانشگاه ۴) وطن، سرزمین
۲۷. گزینه (۳) – “elderly”
 «این صندلی‌ها برای افراد سالمند و خانم‌های بچه‌دار زرو شده‌اند.»
 ۱) نزدیک ۲) فقیر
 ۳) سالمند ۴) با احتیاط
۲۸. گزینه (۲) – “grandchildren”
 «ما دو نوه داریم، یک دختر سه ساله و یک پسر بچه کوچک.»
 ۱) دیپلم ۲) نوه
 ۳) پزشک عمومی ۴) مرکز
۲۹. گزینه (۱) – “each other”
 «بچه‌ها همیشه با یکدیگر دعوا دارند که چه کسی باید بهترین صندلی را داشته باشد.»
 ۱) یکدیگر ۲) یکی دیگر
 ۳) دیگر ۴) دیگر
۳۰. گزینه (۴) – “regard”
 «ما آقای براون را به عنوان بهترین متخصص قلب در ایالات متحده در نظر می‌گیریم.»
 ۱) افزایش دادن ۲) کاهش یافتن
 ۳) اهدا کردن ۴) در نظر گرفتن
۳۱. گزینه (۱) – “improve”
 «یک دوره آموزش آنلاین برای دانش‌آموزانی که آرزو دارند (مهارت‌های) انگلیسی‌شان را بهبود بخشند وجود دارد.»
 ۱) بهبود بخشیدن ۲) اهدا کردن
 ۳) کاهش دادن ۴) احترام گذاشتن
۳۲. گزینه (۲) – “advice”
 «آن پیرمرد سرانجام توصیه پزشکی را دنبال کرد و رژیم کم چرب گرفت.»
 ۱) احترام ۲) توصیه، نصیحت
 ۳) خون ۴) عملکرد، وظیفه
۳۳. گزینه (۱) – “medical”
 «لازم نیست که من در مورد مشکلات پزشکی خواهرم به شما (چیزی) بگویم.»
 ۱) پزشکی ۲) با احتیاط
 ۳) افسرده ۴) نزدیک، صمیمی

۱۷. گزینه (۲) – “founded”
 «معلم او، که مدرسه را تأسیس کرده است، امید زیادی به دانش‌آموزان ستاره خود دارد.»
 ۱) افزایش دادن ۲) تأسیس کردن
 ۳) در نظر گرفتن ۴) گوش دادن
۱۸. گزینه (۱) – “farthest”
 «اگر لازم است نان یا شیر بخرید، نزدیک‌ترین فروشگاه حدود یک مایل دور است. متضاد «closest» (نزدیک‌ترین)، «farthest» (دورترین) است.»
 ۱) دورترین ۲) بهترین
 ۳) ارزان‌ترین ۴) بدترین
۱۹. گزینه (۳) – “teenager”
 «او هنوز کمی را به عنوان یک نوجوان سرزنده که سال‌ها پیش شناخته بود به خاطر می‌آورد.»
 ۱) دارو ۲) تصویر
 ۳) نوجوان ۴) تصویر، ذهنیت
۲۰. گزینه (۱) – “kindness”
 «من باید بگویم آن چه این کودکان در مدرسه نیاز دارند کمی عشق و مهربانی است.»
 ۱) مهربانی، لطف ۲) فشار
 ۳) حافظه ۴) افزایش
۲۱. گزینه (۴) – “increase”
 «تلاش برای افزایش تعداد یوزپلنگ‌های زنده در حیات وحش وجود داشته است.» «boost» (افزایش دادن) به معنی «increase» (افزایش دادن) است.»
 ۱) اهدا کردن ۲) در نظر گرفتن
 ۳) گرفتن ۴) افزایش دادن
۲۲. گزینه (۳) – “strengths”
 «من معتقدم معلم‌ها باید بیش‌تر در مورد (نقاط) قوت نسبی دانش‌آموزان ما بیاموزند.»
 ۱) دما، تب ۲) عضو
 ۳) قوت، قدرت ۴) شیء دست‌ساز قدیمی
۲۳. گزینه (۲) – “elderly”
 «یک شخص سالمند ممکن است در طول روز چرت بزند و سپس در یک شب پنج ساعت بخوابد.»
 ۱) مؤدب ۲) سالمند
 ۳) مثبت ۴) محترم
۲۴. گزینه (۴) – “dedicated”
 «دو تیم از پزشکان شجاع و متعهد برای کمک به مردم به روستا فرستاده شدند.»
 ۱) تنبل ۲) بی‌رحم
 ۳) خودخواه ۴) متعهد، فداکار

Cloze Tests & Reading Passages

Questions

درس ۱

انگلیسی ۱۳



Cloze Test 1

What is respect? It's a feeling you have about someone. Respecting someone (2771) you won't hurt them. You know their feelings are important. You try very hard (2772) their feelings. Respect makes our lives easier and happier. Most children (2773) respect by watching their parents respect them. People who show respect for others are usually very (2774) in life. People who do not show respect for others usually have a very (2775) time. Respect is so important that people have made lists of how to show respect.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|
| (2771) ① boosts | ② means | ③ feeds | ④ shouts |
| (2772) ① to not hurt | ② don't hurt | ③ not to hurt | ④ not to be hurt |
| (2773) ① learn | ② are learnt | ③ learns | ④ learning |
| (2774) ① forgiven | ② repeated | ③ ordinary | ④ successful |
| (2775) ① calm | ② hard | ③ close | ④ loving |

Cloze Test 2

Respect is a basic moral value or need which makes us aware that we are human beings, not wild animals. So we should respect others and should (2776) by others to prove our humane identity among all other creatures present on this earth. The awareness about respect must be instilled in every human being from his (2777) whether he belongs to a lower social class or an aristocratic section of society. Respecting your parents, teachers and (2778) is the main step towards teaching the meaning and importance of respect in our life.

Respecting others is a silent way to express our feeling for them. It's an unspoken way of (2779) which builds unshaken and strong relations between people respecting each other. When a person (2780) respect for someone, then it means that the person have some value for him and his advice and suggestions are important to him.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| (2776) ① are respected | ② be respected | ③ respected | ④ have respect |
| (2777) ① function | ② childhood | ③ diary | ④ strength |
| (2778) ① ethics | ② pigeons | ③ centers | ④ elders |
| (2779) ① communication | ② inspiration | ③ collocation | ④ solution |
| (2780) ① fixes | ② hates | ③ shows | ④ adds |

Cloze Test 3

Mother Teresa was a kind woman who devoted her time extremely to helping poor people. Mother Teresa, whose (2781) name was Agnes Gencha Bejaxhiu, was born in Skopje, Macedonia, the daughter of a grocer. (2782) she was 18 years old, she (2783) the Order of the Sisters of Our Lady of Loreto, in India. For 20 years she taught wealthy girls at the Order's School in Calcutta, which stood within sight of the city's worst slums. Then one night she (2784) what she herself described as "a call within a call." To sister Teresa the (2785) was clear. She must go among the poor and help them. (سراسری ریاضی ۹۰)

- | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| 2781 | ① final | ② regular | ③ central | ④ original |
| 2782 | ① As | ② When | ③ Since | ④ Because |
| 2783 | ① entered | ② mentioned | ③ imagined | ④ caused |
| 2784 | ① placed | ② worked | ③ invented | ④ received |
| 2785 | ① knowledge | ② problem | ③ message | ④ interest |

Cloze Test 4

Developing a strong sense of self-respect can help you (2786) healthy relationships, and make everyone around you see you as a person who is (2787) of respect. If you truly want to respect yourself, then you have to accept yourself.

If you want to respect yourself, then you have to be able to (2788) yourself for wrong things you've done in the past that you're not proud of. Mention what you did was wrong, apologize to others if (2789), and work on moving forward. Know you're human. People (2790) mistakes. Making mistakes is the way we learn, so accept them and forgive yourself.

- | | | | | |
|------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 2786 | ① regard | ② develop | ③ include | ④ spare |
| 2787 | ① worthy | ② peaceful | ③ enjoyable | ④ serious |
| 2788 | ① check | ② receive | ③ burst | ④ forgive |
| 2789 | ① surprising | ② sudden | ③ necessary | ④ terrible |
| 2790 | ① make | ② are made | ③ has made | ④ makes |

Cloze Test 5

There are many ways you can respect the elders in your life, but I'll just mention a few of them here. You could always add more ways of (2791) respect towards elders.

Offer an elderly person your chair or seat if you see them standing (2792) you are sitting.

When an elder is speaking, everyone else should be silent and listen.

Don't shout at an elder thinking that he or she is deaf or (2793) of hearing. Being old doesn't mean they can't hear.

While driving an elder, offer them the front seat or ask them where they'd like to sit first. Also, help them get in and get (2794) the car.

Always open the door for an elder and hold it till they pass through before closing it. Seek the (2795) of your elders when you make important decisions of your life.

As they age, elderly people tend to repeat things. Be kind enough and hear them out.

- 2791 ① paying ② showing ③ getting ④ catching
 2792 ① because ② for ③ but ④ while
 2793 ① hard ② difficult ③ heavy ④ slow
 2794 ① up ② down ③ by ④ off
 2795 ① function ② strength ③ advice ④ solution

Passage 1

Respect is being careful and thoughtful with other people. Parents and children show respect with kind words and actions. Respect helps everyone feel welcome, comfortable and safe. Here are a few ways that people show respect at school.

Respect is carefully helping another person. There are many ways people in a school help each other. If someone in my school is carrying lots of books, I might be able to help. I could say, "Can I help you carry those books?"

Respect is using kind words with a gentle voice, often with a smile, too! When teachers read to children, they use a gentle voice. Many students feel comfortable and safe when their teachers read to them.

People keep learning about what respect is as they grow. They learn how respect looks and sounds. They learn how to use respect when working with others. My teachers and principals were children once. They grew up. They have been learning about respect for many, many years. If I have questions about respect, they may be able to answer them.

2796 According to the passage,

- ① carrying someone else's books is showing respect
 ② being careful at school is not a kind of respect
 ③ people never learn to respect as they grow older
 ④ being respectful means having a gentle voice

2797 The underlined word "They" in paragraph 4 refers to

- ① people ② others ③ children ④ teachers and principals

2798 All of the following are mentioned in the passage EXCEPT that

- ① students feel comfortable when their teachers read to them
 ② teachers can answer students' questions about respect
 ③ kind words and actions are used to show respect
 ④ many students respect their teachers at school

2799 Why does the writer mention "teachers and principals" in paragraph 4?

- ① To tell us that we can learn respect from them
 ② To mention how important they are at school
 ③ To say that they should be respected more
 ④ To show that they know what respect is

Passage 2

Dr. Mohammad Gharib was born in Garakan, Iran, on July 5, 1909. After completing high school in 1927, he went to Reims, France, where he studied at École de Médecine de Reims for two years and then enrolled at the Paris University Medical School. He received an M.D. degree in 1937 and after one year of training in pediatrics (the branch of medicine concerned with children and their diseases) with Professor Ribadeau-Dumas in Paris, he returned home. On his return to Iran, Gharib was appointed the first professor of pediatrics at Tehran University by Dr. Charles Oberling, a French educator who was the head of the medical school. Subsequently, Gharib became head of the pediatrics department, a post he held until his death in 1975. In 1941, he was the author of the first Persian textbook on diseases of children. Throughout his life, he published many articles in Persian, French, and American medical journals.

During a span of 37 years, Gharib taught medicine to thousands of students. In 1960, he and his colleagues founded the Iranian Pediatrics Society, of which he was president until 1974. He was a member of the Advisory Board of the International Pediatrics Association from 1968 to 1974. In 1970, he was instrumental in the planning and building of Children's Hospital Medical Center in Tehran, and he served as its medical director from 1971 to 1975.

Gharib was respected as an effective and very popular teacher by his students and regarded as a dedicated physician by his patients. He was an important person in modern Iranian medicine and was regarded as the "Father of Iranian Pediatrics". Dr. Gharib died of cancer in Tehran on Jan. 20, 1975.

2800 The passage tells us that Dr. Gharib

- ① had a company that published textbooks
- ② made many medicines for children
- ③ was considered a dedicated physician
- ④ cured many patients who had cancer

2801 There's enough information in the passage to answer which of the following questions?

- ① How many patients did Dr. Gharib cure throughout his life?
- ② What kind of life did Dr. Gharib have in his childhood?
- ③ Why did Dr. Gharib come back to Iran after one year of training?
- ④ What kind of jobs did Dr. Gharib do when he was in Iran?

2802 Which of the following is defined in the passage?

- ① enroll
- ② pediatrics
- ③ department
- ④ instrumental

2803 Which of the following sentences is NOT TRUE about "Dr. Gharib"?

- ① He came back to Iran after he got his M.D. degree.
- ② Dr. Charles Oberling was Dr. Gharib's student in Paris.
- ③ He was the head of pediatrics department to the end of his life.
- ④ He played an important role in building a medical center in Tehran.

Passage 3

When you show respect for others, you give value to their being and ideals. In addition, you'll make someone feel good by granting them respect, on the condition, of course, that it's something that they deserve.

One of the best ways to show respect for someone is to truly listen to another's point of view. Clearly, we do not always agree with one another on every topic (and you should never adopt a point of view with which you do not agree), but we should allow each other to have and express our own views – no matter we agree with them or not.

Keep this in mind: you owe everyone a basic level of respect for being a human being, but your level of respect for others will vary from person to person depending on your view of them and their own self-respect.

There's nothing wrong with showing some people more respect than others. You should be kind and polite to everyone – no question about that. But for some reasons, some of us simply deserve more respect than others. For example, I think we would all agree that a kind and honest person deserves more respect than a careless, forgetful one. So, always be kind and polite and have a basic level of respect for all the people around you, but you shouldn't show beyond basic respect to those who aren't working on ideals you believe to be important.

Respect is one of the most important things in people's lives. The highest levels of respect are always earned, never given. This is true of self-respect as well as respect for others. Before granting the highest level of self-respect or respect for others, make sure the person is worthy of the honor.

2804 All of the following are mentioned in the passage EXCEPT that

- ① some people deserve to be respected more
- ② listening to others is showing respect
- ③ we should respect people the same way
- ④ respect is an important factor in people's life

2805 What does the underlined word 'one' in paragraph 4 refer to?

- ① person
- ② reason
- ③ respect
- ④ example

2806 Which sentence is TRUE according to the passage?

- ① If you want to show respect, you should agree with what people say.
- ② Our level of respect for others may be different from person to person.
- ③ A forgetful person should be respected the same as an honest person.
- ④ The highest levels of self-respect are always given to people not earned.

2807 This passage is intended to

- ① give warning
- ② introduce a finding
- ③ inform us
- ④ make a suggestion

Passage 4

Robert Boyle (1627-1691) lived at a time when many young men in England were becoming interested in science and in making scientific experiments. He himself was a great scientist in chemistry. His life was spent in scientific research and he made a number of important discoveries. He was one of a group of learned men who often met together to discuss new developments and discoveries in science; this "invisible college", as it was called, eventually became the Royal Society in 1660.

Boyle was born in Ireland. When he was eight years old, he went to school at Eton, in England, and three years later he set off to travel in Europe with his French private teacher. While he was in Italy, he studied the work of the great scientist Galileo. Having returned home, he began carrying out his own experiments. He and his assistant, the inventor Robert Hooke, made an air-pump which enabled him to perform experiments with air and to discover, for example, that air is essential for breathing, for burning, and for the transmission of sound.

Boyle believed that all matter was made up of what he called "primary particles" and thus he anticipated modern atomic theories.

(سراسری تهرانی ۹۴)

2808 Which of the following is NOT true about Boyle?

- ① He somehow predicted the emergence of modern atomic theories.
- ② He devoted his life to studying and doing scientific experiments.
- ③ He met the great scientist Galileo when he was in Europe.
- ④ He went to Europe when he was only 11 years old.

2809 What does the "invisible college" refer to in the first paragraph?

- ① Boyle's regular meetings with other scientists
- ② The Royal Society that Boyle established himself
- ③ Secret discussions on new developments in science
- ④ The building where Boyle did his scientific experiments

2810 Which of the following countries is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- ① Italy
- ② England
- ③ Ireland
- ④ France

2811 Which of the following can be concluded from the passage?

- ① Boyle was most probably born in a family with a good financial status.
- ② The air-pump enabled Boyle to develop his theory of primary particles.
- ③ It was Robert Hooke who helped Boyle make most of his discoveries.
- ④ While traveling in Europe, Boyle and Hooke made an air-pump.

Passage 5

In all societies, a section of the population is labeled as "old". What is different from place to place is the age at which people are considered old, and the way old people are regarded. In modern industrialized societies, old age begins at 65 or 70; in contrast, in the 19th century old age began at 55.

In many poor countries, where people's life expectations are much lower, someone as young as 40 may be an old person.

In some societies, elderly people are thought of as wise and experienced, and they may even be the leaders of the community. But in Western societies, the elderly are sometimes disregarded. Having reached a certain age, somewhere between 60 and 70, they may be expected to retire from their jobs, even if they are still able to work efficiently. Gradually their ties with the community are released, and in many cases they live in communities made up entirely of old people.

The rapid ageing of the populations of all the industrialized countries is due not only to people living longer, but also to a sharp decline from the 1970s onwards in the number of babies being born.

Women tend to live longer than men, so that in 1985 for every 100 women over the age of 70, there were only 63 men. It is also true that the better-off members of the society can expect to live longer than the poorer, since they are generally better fed and have superior medical care.

(سراسری تجربی ۸۸)

2812 According to the passage,

- ① people are considered old depending on their country
- ② 200 years ago, an old person was at most 55
- ③ someone as young as 40 is usually called on old person
- ④ people in modern industrialized societies die sometime between 65 and 70

2813 According to the passage, the rapid ageing of the population is

- ① more related to women
- ② observed in industrialized societies
- ③ common in poor societies
- ④ specially observed in all western societies

2814 Which sentence is NOT true according to the passage?

- ① Women may live longer than men.
- ② Sometime between 60 and 70, some people stop working.
- ③ Very young populations are decreasing in poor societies.
- ④ The better-off members of the society can expect to live longer than the others.

2815 The passage is mainly about

- ① old age
- ② population size
- ③ different kinds of societies
- ④ the number of babies in different societies

Answers

پاسخنامه تشریحی



۲۷۷۶. گزینه (۲) - "be respected"

توضیح: این جمله «مجهول» است و در جمله‌های مجهول بعد از فعل‌های «وجهی» باید «be» به همراه شکل «قسمت سوم فعل» قرار بگیرد.

۲۷۷۷. گزینه (۲) - "childhood"

- ① وظیفه، عملکرد
- ② دوران کودکی
- ③ دفتر خاطرات
- ④ قدرت، توان

۲۷۷۸. گزینه (۴) - "elders"

- ① اخلاقیات
- ② کیوترها
- ③ مراکزها
- ④ بزرگ‌ترها

۲۷۷۹. گزینه (۱) - "communication"

- ① برقراری ارتباط
- ② الهام
- ③ هم‌نشین
- ④ راه‌حل

۲۷۸۰. گزینه (۳) - "shows"

- ① تعمیر کردن
- ② متنفر بودن
- ③ نشان دادن
- ④ اضافه کردن

ترجمه متن Cloze Test 3

مادر ترزا یک زن مهربان بود که وقت خود را به شدت برای کمک به مردم فقیر اختصاص داد. مادر ترزا، که نام اصلی‌اش آگنیس گنچا بویاجیو بود، در اسکوپیه مقدونیه متولد شد و دختری یک‌بقال بود. **هنگامی که** او ۱۸ ساله بود، به گروه مذهبی خواهران لورتو در هند وارد شد. او به مدت ۲۰ سال در کلکته به دختران ثروتمند در مدرسه آن گروه مذهبی، که در پست‌ترین مناطق شهر قرار داشت، آموزش داد. سپس یک شب آن‌چه را که خودش «ندا درون یک ندا» توصیف می‌کرد، دریافت کرد. پیام برای خواهر ترزا روشن بود. او باید به میان فقرا برود و به آن‌ها کمک کند.

۲۷۸۱. گزینه (۴) - "original"

- ① نهایی
- ② منظم
- ③ مرکزی
- ④ اصلی

۲۷۸۲. گزینه (۲) - "When"

- ① از آن جایی که
- ② هنگامی که
- ③ به علت این که
- ④ چون

۲۷۸۳. گزینه (۱) - "entered"

- ① وارد شدن
- ② ذکر کردن
- ③ تصور کردن
- ④ باعث شدن

۲۷۸۴. گزینه (۴) - "received"

- ① قرار دادن
- ② کار کردن
- ③ اختراع کردن
- ④ دریافت کردن

ترجمه متن Cloze Test 1

احترام چیست؟ آن احساسی است که شما در مورد کسی دارید. احترام به کسی به این معنی است که شما آن‌ها را آزرده خاطر نمی‌کنید. شما می‌دانید احساسات آن‌ها مهم هستند. شما بسیار سخت تلاش می‌کنید تا به احساسات آن‌ها آسیب نرسانید. احترام، زندگی ما را ساده‌تر و شادتر می‌کند. اکثر کودکان با دیدن این که والدین‌شان به آن‌ها احترام می‌گذارند، احترام گذاشتن را یاد می‌گیرند. افرادی که به دیگران احترام می‌گذارند معمولاً در زندگی بسیار موفق هستند. افرادی که نسبت به دیگران احترام نشان نمی‌دهند معمولاً اوقات بسیار سختی دارند. احترام آن قدر مهم است که افراد لیست‌هایی از نحوه نشان دادن احترام را درست کرده‌اند.

۲۷۷۱. گزینه (۲) - "means"

- ① افزایش دادن
- ② به معنی ... بودن
- ③ غذا دادن
- ④ فریاد زدن

۲۷۷۲. گزینه (۳) - "not to hurt"

توضیح: بعد از بعضی از فعل‌ها (در این جا try به معنی «تلاش کردن») «مصدر با to» به کار می‌رود و اگر این مصدر منفی باشد قبل از «to» قید منفی «not» به کار می‌رود.

۲۷۷۳. گزینه (۱) - "learn"

توضیح: این جمله یک جمله «معلوم» است و فاعل آن «غیر سوم شخص مفرد» است، پس فعل آن فقط می‌تواند «learn» باشد.

۲۷۷۴. گزینه (۴) - "successful"

- ① بخشیده شده
- ② تکرار شده
- ③ معمولی
- ④ موفق

۲۷۷۵. گزینه (۲) - "hard"

- ① خونسرد، آرام
- ② سخت
- ③ نزدیک، صمیمی
- ④ بامحبت

ترجمه متن Cloze Test 2

احترام یک ارزش یا نیاز اولیه اخلاقی است که ما را آگاه می‌کند که ما انسان هستیم، نه حیوانات وحشی. بنابراین ما باید به دیگران احترام بگذاریم و باید توسط دیگران مورد احترام قرار بگیریم تا هویت انسانی خود را در میان سایر موجودات ساکن در این زمین ثابت کنیم. آگاهی در مورد احترام باید در هر انسان از دوران کودکی‌اش به وجود بیاید چه او متعلق به یک طبقه اجتماعی پایین باشد و چه یک بخش اشرافی از جامعه. احترام به والدین، معلم‌ها و بزرگ‌ترها، گام اصلی در جهت آموزش معنی و اهمیت احترام در زندگی ما است. احترام به دیگران یک روش بی‌صدا است تا احساسات خود را نسبت به آن‌ها بیان کنیم. آن یک روش ناگفته برای برقراری ارتباط است که در بین افرادی که به یکدیگر احترام می‌گذارند روابط محکم و قوی ایجاد می‌کند. هنگامی که یک فرد به شخص (دیگری) احترام نشان می‌دهد، به این معنی است که آن فرد برای او ارزش دارد و توصیه‌ها و پیشنهادات او برایش مهم هستند.